

EX1401

16-CHANNEL ISOLATED THERMOCOUPLE
AND VOLTAGE MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENT



FEATURES

- 16-channel isolated universal thermocouple/voltage inputs
- 24-bit ADC per channel
- Typical accuracies of $\pm 0.20^{\circ}\text{C}$
- 500 V channel-ground isolation
- 1000 V channel-channel isolation
- 20K samples/second/channel sample rate
- Data logger acquisition mode
- Power over Ethernet PoE or 10–50 V DC input
- Built-in parallel data streaming
- Full-featured embedded web interface
- LXI Ethernet interface
- 8-bit bank isolated digital I/O
- Compact 1U half-rack form factor

APPLICATIONS

- Battery and fuel cell test
- Thermal data acquisition
- Gas turbine test
- HALT/HASS
- In-vehicle automotive test
- Electric motor test
- Wind tunnel evaluation
- Rocket motor reliability
- Health monitoring

EX1401

Precision Accuracy, Isolated Measurements

The AMETEK VTI Instruments EX1401 adds high common mode measurement capability to the EX1000 Series of instruments, an advanced, full-featured data acquisition family designed to acquire precision data from temperature and voltage sensors. The EX1401 delivers accurate and highly repeatable thermocouple ($\pm 0.20^{\circ}\text{C}$) and voltage measurements by implementing fully integrated signal conditioning, including independent Cold Junction Compensation (CJC). With maximum programmable sample rates at 20 kSa/s/channel, the EX1401 is well-suited for a wide range of applications that require maximum accuracy and the recording of fast transient signals.

The EX1401 implements ergonomically friendly mini-TC connectors for input signal termination simplifying the installation and maintenance process. The mini-TC input jacks are Cu-Cu allowing direct connection of any thermocouple type. Thermocouple and voltage sensor signals are electrically isolated, with 500 V isolation from channel-to-ground and 1000 V isolation from channel-to-channel making the EX1401 ideal for measuring battery stacks made up of numerous discrete cells or in environments where the presence of potentially damaging voltage levels may be a concern.

Eight channels of digital input/output, isolated from system ground, are available at the rear panel. These channels can be scanned as part of the acquisition sequence or used to pass alarm or trigger signals for asynchronous communication between devices.

Scalable for High-Speed Synchronized Data Acquisition

In addition to the core set of features, the EX1401 integrates Extended Functions as defined in the LXI specifications to provide box-to-box synchronization to precisely correlate acquired data as well as time-stamping of data and LAN Event Messaging that facilitate intermodule communication and flexible triggering options over Ethernet, thereby eliminating overhead normally attributed to application software running on the host controller.

The EX1401 supports easy integration and synchronization of multiple devices through the IEEE-1588 v2 Precision Time Protocol standard for synchronization, providing an architecture that can be scaled from 10s to 1000s of channels.

Multiple boxes can be easily distributed extremely close to the measurement points of interest reducing the run length of analog cable and minimizing errors induced by noisy environments. Additionally, a Power Over Ethernet (PoE) enables a single cable to be used for both power and data capture. All measurement data is returned with IEEE-1588 timestamp codes with typical accuracies of $<200\text{nS}$ ensuring that acquired data is tightly correlated across the test article.



Cold Junction Compensation (CJC)

The heart of any truly accurate thermocouple measurement system is the CJC implementation. The EX1401 is designed to measure the actual cold junction temperature at the point where the dissimilar metals meet. To further ensure the precision of the data, each channel has its own dedicated CJC sensor to reduce errors associated with temperature gradients across the box.

Self-Test

Manufacturing environments of today are dynamic, dictating minimal downtime of test systems in order to meet increasing product throughput demands. Ensuring that acquired data is reliable and instrument calibration can be turned around quickly are keys to the success of any production team. VTI embeds intelligence into the EX1401 to facilitate maximum system 'uptime' and increase manufacturing efficiency.

Built-in self-test can be invoked under software control prior to each critical test. A simple pass-fail result will be returned after completing system health diagnostics, including temperature and voltage level measurements of the on-board processor and can be used to prevent a test from running in the event of a failure.

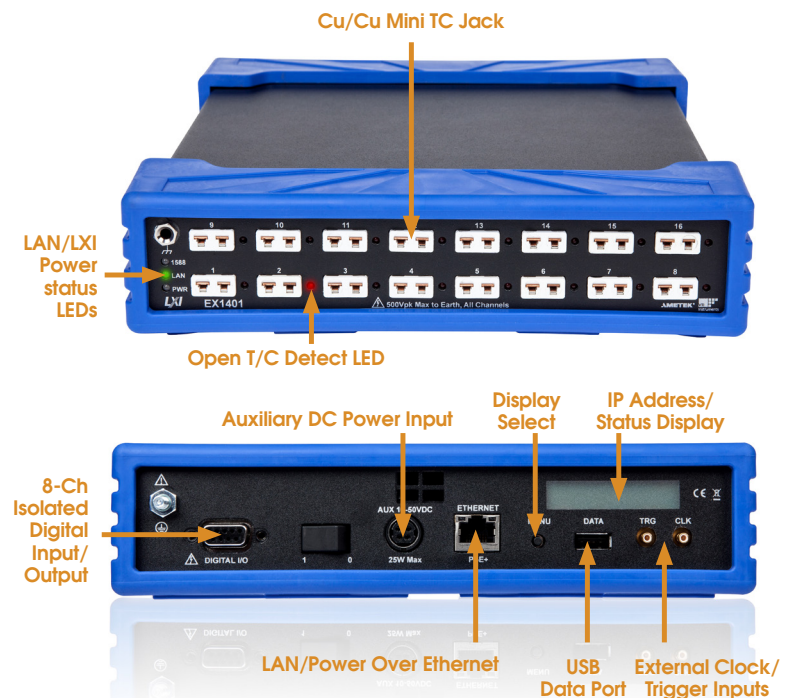
Open Thermocouple Detection (OTD) circuitry is incorporated and gives continuous visual indication via an LED whenever a broken transducer link is detected. OTD conditions can also be configured in the application through the supplied API and can be activated/deactivated on a per-channel basis.

LXI – The Industry Standard for Ethernet Instrumentation

Created in 2004 and adopted by the test and measurement industry in 2005, LXI (LAN Extensions for Instrumentation) defines a core set of capabilities that ensure compliant devices interact consistently in an instrumentation network. As an LXI-certified device, the EX1401 provides the convenience of LAN communications and control with features such as an embedded web page for monitor and control and a consistent means of identification on the network. Connect the device directly to your LAN network using industry standard cables with the assurance that it will be a trusted and proven 'network citizen'.

Isolated Measurements

Challenging measurement environments such as areas with a high level of electrical noise or where transient power surges can occur require unique protection capabilities in order to safeguard against common-mode noise or ground loop problems. The EX1401 provides exceptional input protection and isolation across a wide range of operating conditions, protecting the instrument from harmful voltages while ensuring measurement integrity. The Ethernet communications interface and input power are isolated from the analog front end inputs.



General Specifications

Channels	Analog	16 differential inputs, programmable type on per-channel basis, isolated
	Digital (Input/Output)	8 single-ended, 5 V TTL, bank isolated
Channel Types		Thermocouple inputs: J, K, T, E, S, R, B, N Voltage inputs: mV, V
Sampling Rate		Programmable, 20 kSa/sec/ch maximum down to 1 Sa/hour/ch (integer decimation)
Isolation, Analog	Channel-Ground	500 V
	Channel-Channel	1000 V
Isolation, Digital	Channel-Ground	250 V
	Channel-Channel	N/A (BANK ISOLATED)
Programmable Digital Filters	None (No Filter)	Raw data
	High Performance (FIR)	1 to 16 number of /2 stages (Selectable & Customizable)
	Low Latency (CIC)	/4 to /8192 (Selectable)
	Medium Latency (CIC+CFIR)	Low latency CIC filter, followed by /4 FIR Filter (Customizable)
Voltage Input Range	Voltage Input Mode	± 0.01 V, ± 0.10 V, ± 1.0 V, ± 10.0 V
	Thermocouple Input Mode	± 0.10 V for temperature measurement
Temperature Accuracy		See Thermocouple Accuracy table
Voltage Resolution	± 10.0 V	1.7 μ V
	± 1.0 V	150 nV
	± 0.1 V	13.5 nV
	± 0.01 V	1.7 nV
Voltage Accuracy	± 10.0 V	Typical: $\pm (0.020\% + 10.3 \text{ uV})$; Max: $\pm (0.029\% + 26.7 \text{ uV})$
	± 1.0 V	Typical: $\pm (0.020\% + 5.6 \text{ uV})$; Max: $\pm (0.030\% + 8.3 \text{ uV})$
	± 0.1 V	Typical: $\pm (0.020\% + 5.5 \text{ uV})$; Max: $\pm (0.031\% + 7.9 \text{ uV})$
	± 0.01 V	Typical: $\pm (0.024\% + 4.5 \text{ uV})$; Max: $\pm (0.042\% + 7.8 \text{ uV})$
	Temperature (Fan ON)	Typical: $\pm (0.020\% + 0.22^\circ\text{C})$; Max: $\pm (0.031\% + 0.38^\circ\text{C})$
	Temperature (Fan OFF)	Typical: $\pm (0.025\% + 0.44^\circ\text{C})$; Max: $\pm (0.035\% + 0.72^\circ\text{C})$
Voltage Offset Stability	± 10.0 V	Typical: $\pm (5 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 1.20 \text{ uV}/^\circ\text{C})$; Max: $\pm (9 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 2.7 \text{ uV}/^\circ\text{C})$
	± 1.0 V	Typical: $\pm (5 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 0.13 \text{ uV}/^\circ\text{C})$; Max: $\pm (8 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 0.27 \text{ uV}/^\circ\text{C})$
	± 0.1 V	Typical: $\pm (5 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 0.08 \text{ uV}/^\circ\text{C})$; Max: $\pm (10 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 0.17 \text{ uV}/^\circ\text{C})$
	± 0.01 V	Typical: $\pm (9 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 0.07 \text{ uV}/^\circ\text{C})$; Max: $\pm (14 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 0.16 \text{ uV}/^\circ\text{C})$
	Temperature	Typical: $\pm (8 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 0.006^\circ\text{C}/^\circ\text{C})$; Max: $\pm (14 \text{ PPM}/^\circ\text{C} + 0.012^\circ\text{C}/^\circ\text{C})$
Voltage Gain Stability	Voltage Input Channels (all ranges)	± 25 ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$, typical
Input Impedance (typical)		20 M Ω differential (DC input) 1.7 M Ω differential (60 Hz input) 180 k Ω differential (1000 Hz input)
Input Bias Current		5 nA typical

General Specifications continued on Page 5



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General Specifications (continued from Page 4)

Isolation – Analog Inputs	Basic insulation, IEC 61010-1 (3rd): Pollution degree II, Material IIIa, Altitude < 5000 m, Overvoltage Category II, applicable for secondary circuits derived from the Mains			
	Input channel to Ground	±500 V Peak continuous working voltage		
	Input channel to channel	±1000 V Peak continuous working voltage between channels		
	Impedance across barrier	100 pF II Gas Discharge Tube rated for 600 V		
Common Mode Input Range		500 V peak with respect to earth ground		
Common Mode Rejection Ratio (CMRR) (typical)		50/60 Hz	400 Hz	1000 Hz
	10 mV range	-130 dB	-130 dB	-120 dB
	100 mV range	-130 dB	-130 dB	-120 dB
	1 V range	-130 dB	-130 dB	-120 dB
	10 V range*	-120 dB	-120 dB	-120 dB
Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk (typical)		-145 dB < 1 kHz		
Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) (typical)	100 Hz full scale input			
	100 mV range	-85 dB		
	1 V range	-87 dB		
	10 V range	-90 dB		
Input Protection		100 V Normal mode protection		
Host controller Connection		10/100 Base-T INPUT CONNECTOR, RJ45		
Input Power	Input voltage: 10 V to 50 V DC, must be isolated to 1500 Vrms			
	Power (AUX): 12 W typical, 15 W max			
	PoE+ Power: 12 W typical, 15 W max			
Dimensions (XE "Dimensions")		1.68" H x 8.69" W x 10.00" D (all dimensions are in inches)		
Weight		4.7 lbs (2.1 kg)		

Specifications subject to change without notice.

* The 10 V input range will be reduced by increasing common mode AC voltage beyond 100 Vpk/60 Hz

Synchronization Specifications

Specifications	Clock Oscillatory Accuracy	±20 PPM
	Synchronization Accuracy	Reports "Synchronized" When < ±200 nS of the 1588 Master Clock Timestamp
	Accuracy	As good as time synchronization down to 50 nS resolution, 25 nS
IEEE 1588-Based Trigger Timing	Alarm	Trigger Time Accuracy: As good as time synchronization Down to 50 µS Time to Trigger Delay 50 nS
	Receive LAN (0-7) Event	Trigger Time Accuracy: As good as time synchronization Down to 50 µS Time to Trigger Delay
	Future Timestamp	50 nS typical past/zero timestamp 1 mS maximum
Hardware Trigger Timing Digital I/O	Bus	Time to trigger delay 75 nS Typical



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DI/O Specifications

Number of DI/O Channels		8
Electrical Specifications	Maximum Input Voltage	-0.5 V to 5.5 V, ESD protected
	Input Impedance	Signal is pulled low by a 10k Ohm resistor
	Minimum Input Pulse Width	100 μ s
	Minimum Output Pulse Width	100 μ s, updated synchronously with the ADC sampling, prior to decimation
	V _{IL}	< 0.8 V
	V _{IH}	> 2.0 V
	V _{OL}	< 0.55 V @ 10 mA
	V _{OH}	> 2.0 V @ 10 mA
I _{MAX}	10 mA max per channel, 20 mA max per bank	
Isolation - Digital	Basic insulation, IEC 61010-1 (3rd): Pollution degree II, Material IIIa, Altitude < 5000 m, Overvoltage Category II, applicable for secondary circuits derived from the Mains	
	Input channel to Ground	\pm 250 V Peak continuous working voltage
	Input channel to channel	None, all channels share one ground pin
	Impedance across barrier	1000 pF 10 M Ω Gas Discharge Tube rated for 600 V
Connector		9-pin standard D-Sub Female socket

Environmental Specifications

Temperature (Operating)		0°C TO +50°C
Humidity (Operating)		5% to 95% (non-condensing)
Altitude		Up to 4600 M
Shock and Vibration Conforms to MIL-PRF-28800F	Random Vibration	10 min per axis, MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3
	Sinusoidal	5 to 55 HZ resonance search per MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3, each axis shock 30 G/axis, 11 MS half sine pulse per MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3



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Temperature Accuracy Specifications (Thermocouples)

Type	Min (in °C)	Max (in °C)	-100 (in °C)	0 (in °C)	100 (in °C)	300 (in °C)	500 (in °C)	700 (in °C)	900 (in °C)	1100 (in °C)	1400 (in °C)
J	-200	1200	±0.25	±0.20	±0.20	±0.25	±0.30	±0.30	±0.35	±0.45	—
K*	-200	1372	±0.25	±0.20	±0.20	±0.20	±0.35	±0.35	±0.45	±0.55	±0.50
T**	-200	400	±0.25	±0.20	±0.20	±0.20	±0.25	—	—	—	—
E	-200	900	±0.25	±0.20	±0.20	±0.20	±0.25	±0.30	±0.35	—	—
S	-50	1768	—	±1.00	±0.75	±0.65	±0.65	±0.65	±0.70	±0.70	±0.75
R	-50	1768	—	±1.00	±0.75	±0.60	±0.60	±0.60	±0.60	±0.65	±0.70
B	250	1820	—	—	—	±1.65	±1.10	±0.80	±0.70	±0.65	±0.65
N	-200	1300	±0.40	±0.25	±0.25	±0.25	±0.30	±0.35	±0.40	±0.40	—

Conditions for Temperature Accuracy and Voltage Accuracy

- 30-minute warm-up after turn ON and TC plug connected. Fan must be ON, 10 SPS acquisition rate, CIC Only filter
- 20°C to 30°C, one year from full calibration
- For temperatures, guaranteed maximum limits are two times (2x) the typical values
- Typical is defined as $\pm 2^*\text{Sigma}$ (95% confidence)
- Exclusive of externally induced noise, Common Mode Voltages (CMV), thermocouple and cable length errors

* 1400 accuracy is for 1372°C

** 500 accuracy is for 400°C

Noise Levels (Typical)

Sample Rate	10 V	1 V	100 mV	10 mV	Temp (type T at 25°C)
10,000	900 μVpp	60 μVpp	14.0 μVpp	13.0 μVpp	0.34°C pp
1,000	200 μVpp	13 μVpp	3.0 μVpp	2.5 μVpp	0.08°C pp
100	60 μVpp	4 μVpp	1.0 μVpp	0.8 μVpp	0.04°C pp
10	20 μVpp	1.5 μVpp	0.5 μVpp	0.33 μVpp	0.03°C pp



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